

Daily
19 March 2018

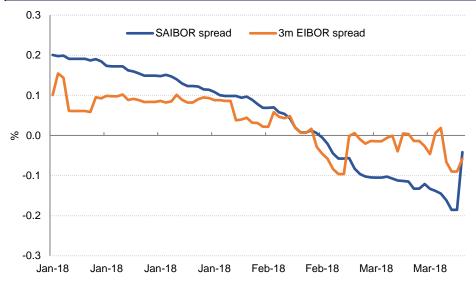
# **Daily Outlook**

Saudi Arabia's central bank surprised the market by raising its benchmark repo and reverse repo rates by 25bp on Thursday evening, nearly a week before the Fed is expected to hike by 25bp (0.25%). Saudi interbank rates have fallen below their USD equivalent in recent weeks as USD LIBOR has increased, while there is substantial liquidity in the Saudi banking system. While the 3m SAIBOR remains lower than 3m USD LIBOR after the rate hike, the difference has narrowed. It remains to be seen whether SAMA will hike by another 25bp this week after the Fed's expected move, although we think this unlikely.

Jerome Powell's first FOMC meeting as Fed Chair will clearly be the main focus in the coming week with unanimous expectations of a 25bps rate hike on Wednesday, raising the Fed funds band to 1.50-1.75%. The most important part of the Fed's decision will probably be the FOMC's 'dot plot' projections along with the forecasts for growth, unemployment, and inflation. Powell and some other Committee members have indicated that they already boosted their own economic outlooks due to the recent fiscal stimulus measures, but these have not been recognized in official forecasts, and it is not clear if it means the dot will be increased from three to four hikes this year. Data is relatively light this week and most of the crucial reports for the month are out of the way. However, other central banks will also meet in the coming week, notably in the UK and also some in Asia.

Japanese trade data in February has showed exports climbing by 1.8% y/y while imports grew by 16.5%, leaving a trade surplus of JPY3.4bn in the month up from a deficit of JPY943bn in January. Interestingly Japanese exports to the US saw the biggest increase growing by 4.3% perhaps adding to concerns about possible US tariffs.

## 3m SAIBOR spread over 3m USD LIBOR narrows after rate hike



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

Day's Economic Data and Events							
	Time	Cons		Time	Cons		
EC Trade Balance SA	14:00	22.3b					

Source: Bloomberg

www.emiratesnbdresearch.com



#### **Fixed Income**

US treasuries ended the week mixed with the curve flattening following a rather subdued inflation print in the US and as investors' await the outcome of the Federal Reserve meeting. While a 25 bps rate hike is widely anticipated, the focus will be on median projections for 2018 and 2019. Yields on the 2y UST, 5y UST and 10y UST ended the week at 2.29% (+4 bps 5d), 2.64% (-1 bp 5d) and 2.84% (-5 bps 5d).

In a much anticipated move, Moody's cut Oman's rating by one notch from Baa2 to Baa3 and kept the outlook at negative. Moody's sees Oman's fiscal and external metrics continuing to weaken, with current account deficit remaining "wide" at around 9% of GDP in the next few years. It also sees the country's real GDP growth remaining relatively subdued in the medium term and close to a full percentage point behind the population growth excluding expatriates. Despite wide spread expectations of the rating cut, Z-spread on Oman government bonds widened by 6bps to 11bps with OMAN 28s closing at yield of 5.80% (+3bps) and Z-spread of 292bps (+6bps). We would expect ratings on Omani GREs to be cut soon in line with the sovereign rating change.

#### FX

The dollar gained for a fourth consecutive week, the Dollar Index rising 0.16% to reach 90.233. While these gains are relatively modest, there are observations which support the likelihood of further near term gains. Analysis of the daily candle chart shows that the index has broken above the 50 day moving average (90.045). This is a key level which the index has remained below since 18<sup>th</sup> December 2017 and which has provided resistance multiple times over the course of the last month. In addition, the 14 day RSI (Relative Strength Indicator) currently shows bullish momentum at 53.60 showing that further buying pressures seem to be likely in the days ahead. While the price stays above the 50 day moving average, we expect the path of least resistance to be further climbs towards 91.30, not far from the 23.6% one year Fibonacci retracement of 91.34.

Over the course of last week, EURUSD fell 0.14% to reach 1.2290. This decline is significant, as it represents a daily close below the 50 day moving average (1.2303) as well as a test of the supporting baseline that had been in effect since 15 December 2017. A break of this level looks likely in the week ahead and we see further losses towards our Q1 2018 forecast of 1.22 being the most likely course of action.

#### **Equities**

Regional markets, with the exception of the EGX 30 index, closed lower. Volumes remained on the lower side as excitement over last week's new flow faded. The EGX 30 index added +1.8%.

DP World gained +3.2% after the company acquired Peru's Cosmos Agencia Maritma for USD 315.7mn. Depa, which started trading in AED, had a lacklustre session. The stock gained +0.5% but only 6,500 share traded.

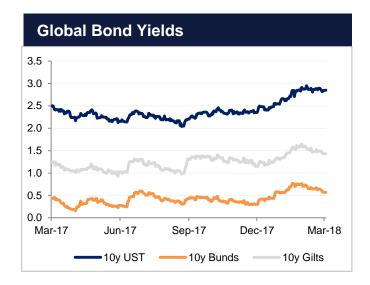
#### Commodities

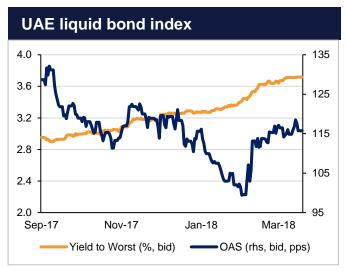
Oil prices held roughly steady over the course of the week, edging up slightly thanks to an upward spike on Friday. Brent futures closed the week up 1.1% at USD 66.21/b while WTI gained 0.5% to finish USD 62.34/b. Market structures continued to shrink and WTI fell back into contango at the front of the curve from the middle of last week. The US drilling rig count moved higher again, adding four rigs last week and erasing the previous week's decline.

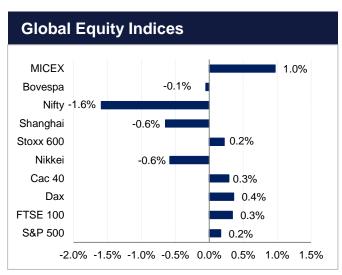
As oil prices have maintained a relatively stable range for most of March investors have grown more skittish about long positions and dumped more than 24.6k net long positions in WTI last week and barely changed their views on Brent. With limited upside and a market risking a more wholesale plunge back into contango more longs could be liquidated in comings weeks.

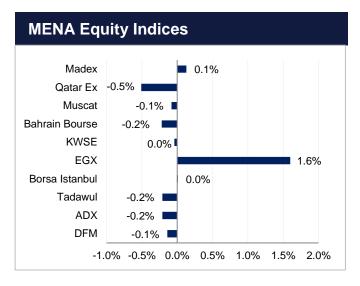


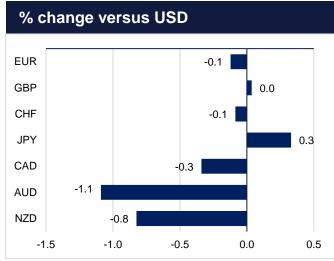
#### **Markets in Charts**

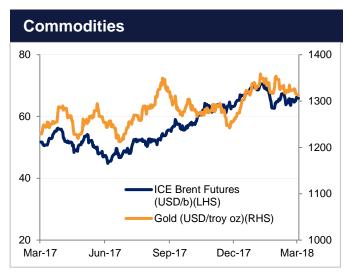












Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research



Currencies										
	Close	%1D chg	1 yr fwd		Close	%1D chg		Close	%1D chg	
EURUSD	1.2290	-0.12	1.2667	USDTRY	3.9203	+0.63	EURAED	4.5142	-0.12	
GBPUSD	1.3942	+0.04	1.4176	USDEGP	17.6230	-0.03	GBPAED	5.1215	+0.05	
USDJPY	106.01	-0.31	103.06	USDSAR	3.7501	-0.01	JPYAED	0.0347	+0.34	
USDCAD	1.3096	+0.34	1.2999	USDQAR	3.6800	+0.33	CADAED	2.8046	-0.32	
AUDUSD	0.7713	-1.09	0.7738	USDKWD	0.2999	+0.01	AUDAED	2.8327	-1.10	
USDCHF	0.9520	+0.06	0.9199	USDBHD	0.3771	-0.00	CHFAED	3.8578	-0.08	
EURGBP	0.8817	-0.15	0.8937	USDOMR	0.3850	-0.01	TRYAED	0.9400	-0.30	
USDAED	3.6730		3.6765	USDINR	65.0388	+0.16	INRAED	0.0564	-0.04	

Rates							
Interbank	1 mo	3 mo	6 mo	1 yr	Swaps	Close	1D chg (bps)
EIBOR	1.7567	2.1433	2.4203	2.7767	USD 2 yr	2.610	+2
USD LIBOR	1.8221	2.2018	2.3636	2.6145	USD 5 yr	2.796	+3
GBP LIBOR	0.5027	0.6090	0.7131	0.9239	USD 10 yr	2.890	+2
JPY LIBOR	-0.0685	-0.0515	0.0180	0.1080	EUR 2 yr	-0.140	+1
CHF LIBOR	-0.8075	-0.7400	-0.6584	-0.5302	EUR 5 yr	0.403	-0
					EUR 10 yr	1.014	

Commodities & Fixed Income								
Commodities	Close	%1D chg	Bonds/Sukuk	YTM	1D chg (bps)	CDS	Close	1D chg (bps)
Gold	1314.24	-0.14	ADGB 6.75 19	2.42		Abu Dhabi	56	-1
Silver	16.35	-0.34	DUGB 7.75 20	3.14	+2	Dubai	97	
Oil (WTI)	62.34	+1.88	QATAR 6.55 19	2.62	-2	Qatar	78	
Aluminium	2064.00	+0.04	US Tsy 2 yr	2.29	+1	Saudi Arabia	77	
Copper	6864.25	-0.34	US Tsy 10 yr	2.84	+2	Bahrain	240	

Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research



### **Disclaimer**

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ACCESS FOR THE PUBLICATION BEFORE THE USE THEREOF. By continuing to access and use the publication, you signify you accept these terms and conditions. Emirates NBD reserves the right to amend, remove, or add to the publication and Disclaimer at any time. Such modifications shall be effective immediately. Accordingly, please continue to review this Disclaimer whenever accessing, or using the publication. Your access of, and use of the publication, after modifications to the Disclaimer will constitute your acceptance of the terms and conditions of use of the publication, as modified. If, at any time, you do not wish to accept the content of this Disclaimer, you may not access, or use the publication. Any terms and conditions proposed by you which are in addition to or which conflict with this Disclaimer are expressly rejected by Emirates NBD and shall be of no force or effect. Information contained herein is believed by Emirates NBD to be accurate and true but Emirates NBD expresses no representation or warranty of such accuracy and accepts no responsibility whatsoever for any loss or damage caused by any act or omission taken as a result of the information contained in the publication. The publication is provided for informational uses only and is not intended for trading purposes. Charts, graphs and related data/information provided herein are intended to serve for illustrative purposes. The data/information contained in the publication is not designed to initiate or conclude any transaction. In addition, the data/information contained in the publication is prepared as of a particular date and time and will not reflect subsequent changes in the market or changes in any other factors relevant to their determination. The publication may include data/information taken from stock exchanges and other sources from around the world and Emirates NBD does not guarantee the sequence, accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of information contained in the publication provide

None of the content in the publication constitutes a solicitation, offer or recommendation by Emirates NBD to buy or sell any security, or represents the provision by Emirates NBD of investment advice or services regarding the profitability or suitability of any security or investment. Moreover, the content of the publication should not be considered legal, tax, accounting advice. The publication is not intended for use by, or distribution to, any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such use or distribution would be contrary to law or regulation. Accordingly, anything to the contrary herein set forth notwithstanding, Emirates NBD, its suppliers, agents, directors, officers, employees, representatives, successors, assigns, affiliates or subsidiaries shall not, directly or indirectly, be liable, in any way, to you or any other person for any: (a) inaccuracies or errors in or omissions from the publication including, but not limited to, quotes and financial data; (b) loss or damage arising from the use of the publication, including, but not limited to any investment decision occasioned thereby. (c) UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO NEGLIGENCE, SHALL EMIRATES NBD, ITS SUPPLIERS, AGENTS, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, REPRESENTATIVES, SUCCESSORS, ASSIGNS, AFFILIATES OR SUBSIDIARIES BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES EVEN IF EMIRATES NBD HAS BEEN ADVISED SPECIFICALLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES, ARISING FROM THE USE OF THE PUBLICATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, LOSS OF REVENUE, OPPORTUNITY, OR ANTICIPATED PROFITS OR LOST BUSINESS. The information contained in the publication does not purport to contain all matters relevant to any particular investment or financial instrument and all statements as to future matters are not guaranteed to be accurate. Anyone proposing to rely on or use the information contained in the publication should independently verify and check the accuracy, completeness, reliability and s

Emirates NBD and its group entities (together and separately, "Emirates NBD") does and may at any time solicit or provide commercial banking, investment banking, credit, advisory or other services to the companies covered in its reports. As a result, recipients of this report should be aware that any or all of the foregoing services may at times give rise to a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. The securities covered by this report may not be suitable for all types of investors. The report does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situations and specific needs of recipients.

Data included in the publication may rely on models that do not reflect or take into account all potentially significant factors such as market risk, liquidity risk and credit risk. Emirates NBD may use different models, make valuation adjustments, or use different methodologies when determining prices at which Emirates NBD is willing to trade financial instruments and/or when valuing its own inventory positions for its books and records. In receiving the publication, you acknowledge and agree that there are risks associated with investment activities. Moreover, you acknowledge in receiving the publication that the responsibility to obtain and carefully read and understand the content of documents relating to any investment activity described in the publication and to seek separate, independent financial advice if required to assess whether a particular investment activity described herein is suitable, lies exclusively with you. You acknowledge and agree that past investment performance is not indicative of the future performance results of any investment and that the information contained herein is not to be used as an indication for the future performance of any investment activity. You acknowledge that the publication has been developed, compiled, prepared, revised, selected, and arranged by Emirates NBD and others (including certain other information sources) through the application of methods and standards of judgment developed and applied through the expenditure of substantial time, effort, and money and constitutes valuable intellectual property of Emirates NBD and such others. All present and future rights in and to trade secrets, patents, copyrights, trademarks, service marks, know-how, and other proprietary rights of any type under the laws of any governmental authority, domestic or foreign, shall, as between you and Emirates NBD, at all times be and remain the sole and exclusive property of Emirates NBD and/or other lawful parties. Except as specifically permitted in writing, you acknowledge and agre

YOU AGREE TO USE THE PUBLICATION SOLELY FOR YOUR OWN NONCOMMERCIAL USE AND BENEFIT, AND NOT FOR RESALE OR OTHER TRANSFER OR DISPOSITION TO, OR USE BY OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF, ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY. YOU AGREE NOT TO USE, TRANSFER, DISTRIBUTE, OR DISPOSE OF ANY DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION IN ANY MANNER THAT COULD COMPETE WITH THE BUSINESS INTERESTS OF EMIRATES NBD. YOU MAY NOT COPY, REPRODUCE, PUBLISH, DISPLAY, MODIFY, OR CREATE DERIVATIVE WORKS FROM ANY DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION. YOU MAY NOT OFFER ANY PART OF THE PUBLICATION FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTE IT OVER ANY MEDIUM WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF EMIRATES NBD. THE DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION MAY NOT BE USED TO CONSTRUCT A DATABASE OF ANY KIND. YOU MAY NOT USE THE DATA/INFORMATION IN THE PUBLICATION IN ANY WAY TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF ANY DATA SOLD OR CONTRIBUTED TO BY YOU TO ANY THIRD PARTY. FURTHERMORE, YOU MAY NOT USE ANY OF THE TRADEMARKS, TRADE NAMES, SERVICE MARKS, COPYRIGHTS, OR LOGOS OF EMIRATES NBD OR ITS SUBSIDIARIES IN ANY MANNER WHICH CREATES THE IMPRESSION THAT SUCH ITEMS BELONG TO OR ARE ASSOCIATED WITH YOU OR, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED WITH EMIRATES NBD'S PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT, AND YOU ACKNOWLEDGE THAT YOU HAVE NO OWNERSHIP RIGHTS IN AND TO ANY OF SUCH ITEMS. MOREOVER YOU AGREE THAT YOUR USE OF THE PUBLICATION IS AT YOUR SOLE RISK AND ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE PUBLICATION AND ANYTHING CONTAINED HEREIN, IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND "AS AVAILABLE," AND THAT EMIRATES NBD MAKES NO WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE PUBLICATION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, MERCHANTABILITY, NON-INFRINGEMENT, TITLE, OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. You agree, at your own expense, to indemnify, defend and hold harmless Emirates NBD, its Suppliers, agents, directors, officers, employees, representatives, successors, and assigns from and against any and all claims, damages, liabilities, costs, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' and experts' fees, arising out of or in connection with the publication, including, but not limited to: (i) your use of the data contained in the publication or someone using such data on your behalf; (ii) any deletions, additions, insertions or alterations to, or any unauthorized use of, the data contained in the publication or (iii) any misrepresentation or breach of an acknowledgement or agreement made as a result of your receiving the publication.



### **Emirates NBD Research & Treasury Contact List**

Emirates NBD Head Office 12thFloor Baniyas Road, Deira P.OBox777 Dubai

Jonathan Morris

General Manager Wholesale Banking Jonathan M@emiratesnbd.com

Aazar Ali Khwaja

Senior Executive Vice President Global Markets & Treasury +971 4 609 3000 aazark@emiratersnbd.com Tim Fox

Head of Research & Chief Economist +9714 230 7800 timothyf@emiratesnbd.com

Research

Khatija Haque

Head of MENA Research +9714 230 7803 khatijah@emiratesnbd.com

**Athanasios Tsetsonis** 

Sector Economist +9714 230 7629 athanasiost@emiratesnbd.com

Mohammed Altajir

FX Analytics and Product Development +9714 609 3005 mohammedtaj@emiratesnbd.com

Anita Yadav

Head of Fixed Income Research +9714 230 7630 anitay@emiratesnbd.com

**Edward Bell** 

Commodity Analyst +9714 230 7701 edwardpb@emiratesnbd.com Aditya Pugalia

Director, Financial Markets Research +9714 609 3027 adityap@emiratesnbd.com

**Daniel Richards** 

MENA Economist +9714 609 3032 danielricha@emiratesnbd.com

Sales & Structuring

**Group Head - Treasury Sales** 

Tariq Chaudhary +971 4 230 7777 tariqmc@emiratesnbd.com

**London Sales** 

+44 (0) 20 7838 2241 vallancel@emiratesnbd.com

Saudi Arabia Sales

Numair Attiyah +966 11 282 5656 numaira@emiratesnbd.com

**Egypt** 

Gary Boon +20 22 726 5040 garyboon@emiratesnbd.com Singapore Sales

Supriyakumar Sakhalkar +65 65785 627 supriyakumars@emiratesnbd.com

**Emirates NBD Capital** 

Ahmed Al Qassim

CEO- Emirates NBD Capital AhmedAQ@emiratesnbd.com

Hitesh Asarpota

Head of Debt Capital Markets. +971 50 4529515 asarpotah@EmiratesNBD.com

**Investor Relations** 

Patrick Clerkin +9714 230 7805

patricke@emiratesnbd.com

**Group Corporate Affairs** 

Ibrahim Sowaidan

+9714 609 4113 ibrahims@emiratesnbd.com

Claire Andrea +9714 609 4143

clairea@emiratesnbd.com