



بنك الإمارات دبي الوطني  
Emirates NBD

Weekly  
30 June 2019

Tim Fox  
Chief Economist  
+971 4 230 7800  
timothyf@emiratesnbd.com

Mohammed Altajir  
Manager, FX Analytics and  
Product Development  
+971 4 609 3005  
MohammedTAJ@emiratesnbd.com

[www.emiratesnbdresearch.com](http://www.emiratesnbdresearch.com)

## FX Week

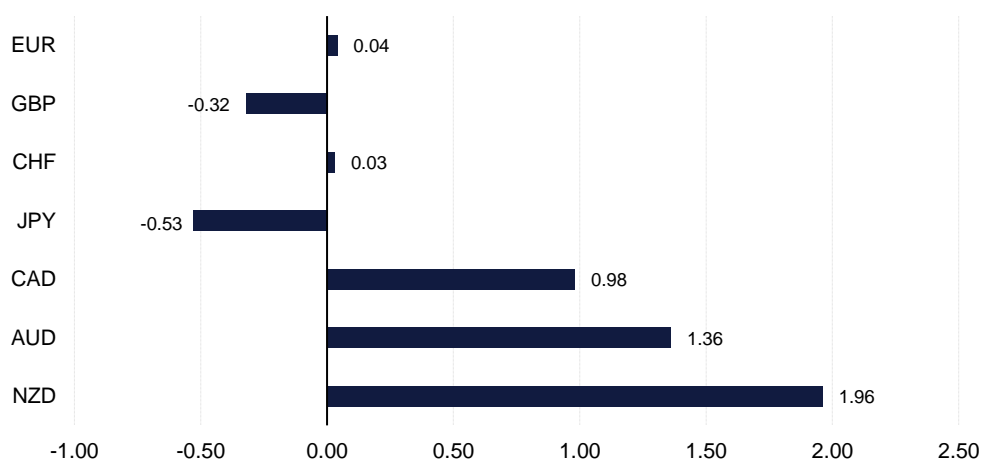
The third quarter and second half of the year will begin tomorrow with greater optimism now that U.S.-China trade talks are 'back on track', following the bilateral meeting between Presidents Trump and Xi at the G20 meeting in Osaka. This should be a welcome relief for financial markets which have oscillated since talks were suspended in May, with equities pausing, bond yields and the dollar falling and gold having the best month in three years as global uncertainty picked up.

However, a lot of work remains to be done and the implications are not wholly straight forward as the apparent 'truce' may still prove to be short lived. Fundamental differences have not gone away, and both the U.S. and China appear to have become more entrenched in their positions the longer negotiations have gone on. The U.S. is demanding fundamental changes to Chinese industrial practices, in effect challenging its sovereignty to provide subsidies to state owned enterprises, and over opening up its domestic market to U.S. goods. China on the other hand looks set to resist any resumption of restrictions on Huawei after some of these have just been eased.

Furthermore, with a more positive trade outlook potentially likely to boost economic sentiment and lift markets, it might also cast doubt on the likelihood of Fed interest rate cuts later this month. The Fed's hint about lowering interest rates a fortnight ago by Fed Chairman Powell was seen as dependent on whether 'uncertainties' would continue to weigh on the economic outlook. With that outlook presumably lifting as a result of the decision to resume trade talks, it may not be necessary to cut rates, especially not as soon as this month which the markets have discounted. Contemplation of this could cause bond yields to hesitate, equities to lose ground and the dollar to recover. This could add further to tensions that are brewing in currency markets between the U.S. and the Eurozone, especially if the ECB proceeds with its own monetary easing in coming months.

At the very least with the trade tensions no longer dominating for the time being, fundamentals can come back into focus and a number of key economic releases are expected this week including U.S. inflation, PMIs, and most important of all employment. A recovery in non-farm payrolls in June is expected after the weak 75k reading in May which might cast further doubt on the inevitability of a July Fed rate cut. The RBA on the other hand is expected to cut rates this week, and the markets will also focus on the OPEC meeting that takes place.

### Weekly currency movement vs USD (%)



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

# EURUSD

## EURUSD was range bound last week

On both sides of the Atlantic, economic data was in line with market expectations last week. Combined with an easing in trade tensions between the U.S. and China, at the G20 summit, the dollar remained mostly unchanged against the single currency. With both central banks taking a more dovish approach to monetary policy this month, they cancelled each other out and the tight trading range of EURUSD over the last week should come with little surprise.

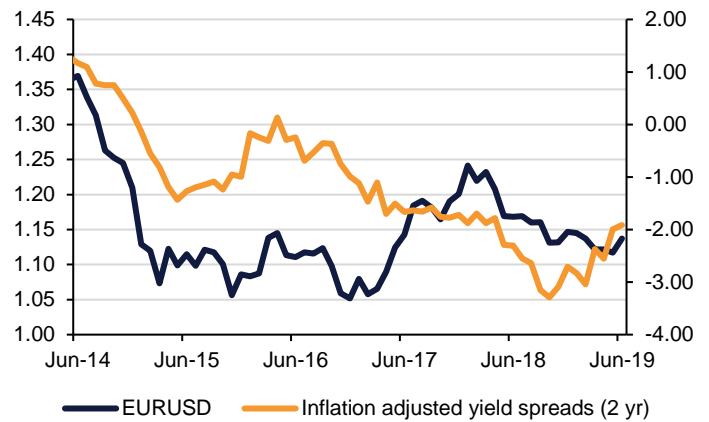
In the week ahead, the principal driver of EURUSD is likely to be June's U.S. non-farm payrolls, due for release on Friday. Following May's disappointing headline and a more dovish outlook from FOMC at the June meeting, the market is already expecting looser U.S. monetary policy over the remainder of the year. Should the jobs data improve, however, which seems likely this may cast doubt on the likelihood of the Fed easing later this month helping lift dollar sentiment. Additionally the improved sentiment flowing from the G20 summit and the decision to re-start trade talks may also help broader risk appetite and reduce one of the principal uncertainties responsible for the Fed thinking about cutting rates.

## Technical outlook

Over the last week, EURUSD was mostly range bound between 1.1350 and 1.1415, with the five day gain of 0.03% seeing the cross close at 1.1373. This means that for a second week, the price closed above the 200-day moving average (1.1342) and the 200-week moving average (1.1348). Earlier in the week, the price had breached the 50-week moving average (1.1390), the first time this has happened in over one year, but the cross was unable to hold onto these gains. A break and close above this level is likely to result in further gains towards the 50% one-year Fibonacci retracement in the medium term. Accordingly, we maintain our Q3 2019 month forecast of 1.16.

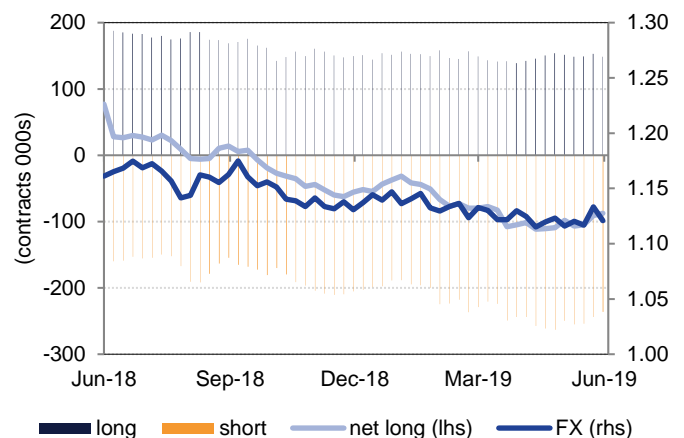
Forecasts	Spot	1 Week	1 month
EURUSD	1.1373	1.1400	1.1500
EURGBP	0.8958	0.9048	0.9200
EURJPY	122.66	121.98	124.20

## Yield Spreads



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

## Net Positioning



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

## Weekly Candle Chart



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

# USDJPY

## USDJPY rise on renewed risk appetite

Following a stalemate which lasted for over one month, markets were more optimistic following an ease in trade tensions between the U.S. and China. Presidents Trump and Xi have resumed negotiations with Trump announcing that he will impose no new duties on China for the “time being”. In addition, the U.S. President announced that he would allow Huawei to buy some products from the U.S., a positive development after the company was blacklisted by the Commerce Department in May. In exchange, the Chinese administration have agreed to buy more agricultural produce from the U.S.

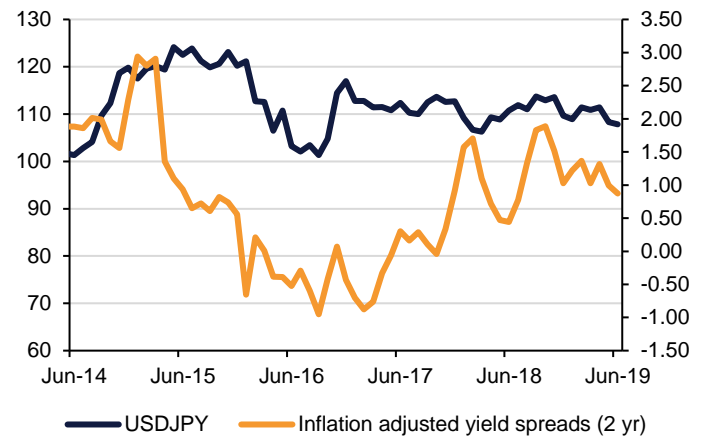
Following this “truce”, risk assets have outperformed while safe havens have sold off, with the result that USDJPY posted a gain of more than 0.50% last week. However, it is worth noting that this does not mean trade conflict has been resolved with many key issues still outstanding such as intellectual property rights and technology espionage. For the moment at least USDJPY should remain supported, but in coming weeks any setbacks in the trade talks will be watched out for which could see the JPY benefit again.

## Technical outlook

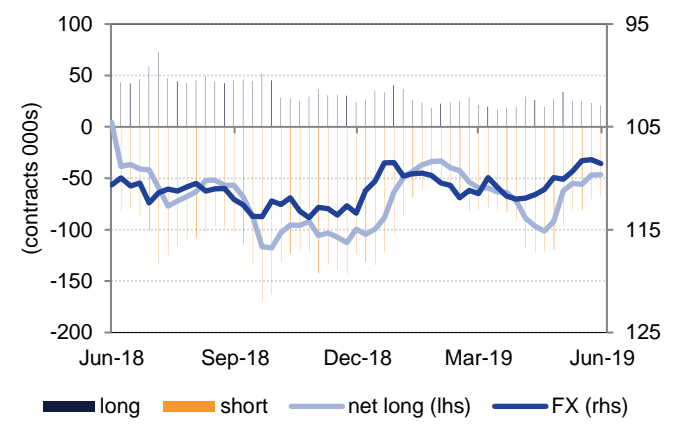
USDJPY rose 0.51% last week to close at 107.85 and cancel out almost 50% of the decline realized the previous week. Although the cross found daily support at the 107.15 level (23.6% one-year Fibonacci retracement), the price remains below the resistive 38.2% one-year Fibonacci retracement (108.57). While it stays below this level which has provided resistance for the last month, USDJPY remains vulnerable to declines and a break below 107.15 may catalyze a larger decline towards 105 in the medium term.

Forecasts	Spot	1 Week	1 month
USDJPY	107.85	107.00	108.00
EURJPY	122.66	121.98	124.20
GBPJPY	136.92	134.82	135.00

## Yield Spreads



## Net Positioning



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

## Daily Candle Chart



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

# GBPUSD

## Brexit developments keep GBP pressured

The pound continues to find little support from the market as investor nerves remain on edge following an increasing risk of a no-deal exit from the European Union in October. Over the weekend, it was reported that Olly Robbins, the Chief Brexit negotiator is planning to resign ahead of the appointment of the UK's new Prime Minister. The current frontrunner for the job, Boris Johnson has consistently vowed to deliver Brexit with or without a deal by the October 31 deadline, which has made the markets price in an increasing probability of a no-deal departure.

Last week, Mr Johnson recomunicated that a suspension of the House of Commons to keep a no-deal Brexit on the table should remain an option and the Telegraph has reported that he has formed a Brexit "War Cabinet" to ensure Britain departs from the EU before this deadline.

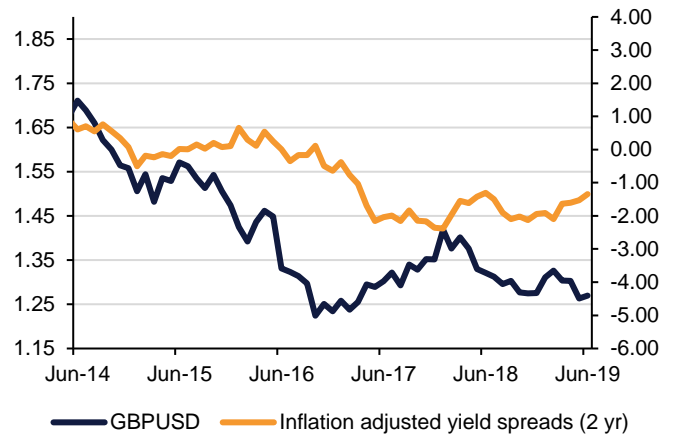
In the week ahead, survey data will be released in the form of the UK's Markit PMIs, which are expected to confirm the relatively stagnant nature of the UK economy. This will only add to the pressure hanging over GBP, something that may only get relieved temporarily by an upturn in risk appetite following the weekend G20 meeting.

## Technical outlook

A 0.32% decline over the last week saw GBPUSD close at 1.2696, not far from our Q2 2019 forecast of 1.27. Technical analysis of the daily candle chart over a one year period reveals that over the last week further declines were consistently halted by the 23.6% one-year Fibonacci retracement (1.2663), however relief after support at this level was short lived. The constant intraday retesting of this support level leave us to conclude that the price does remain vulnerable while there fails to be a weekly close above the 50-week moving average (1.2789) and the 38.2% one-year Fibonacci retracement (1.2800). With the 14-day RSI showing neutral momentum, there is a risk in the week ahead that a break and daily close below the 1.2660 level can expose GBPUSD to a larger decline towards 1.25.

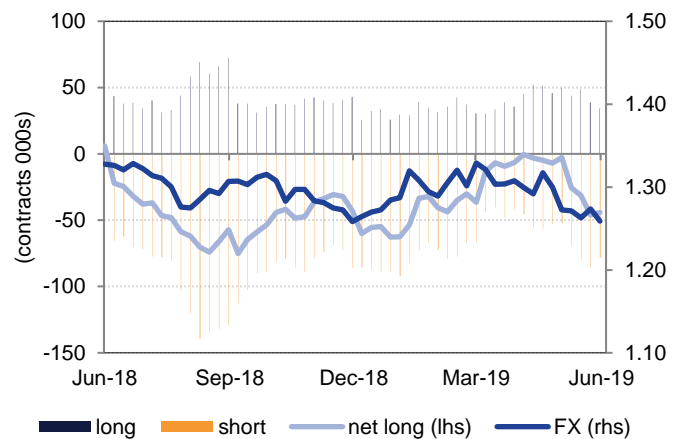
Forecasts	Spot	1 Week	1 month
GBPUSD	1.2696	1.2600	1.2500
EURGBP	0.8958	0.9048	0.9200
GBPJPY	136.92	134.82	135.00

## Yield Spreads



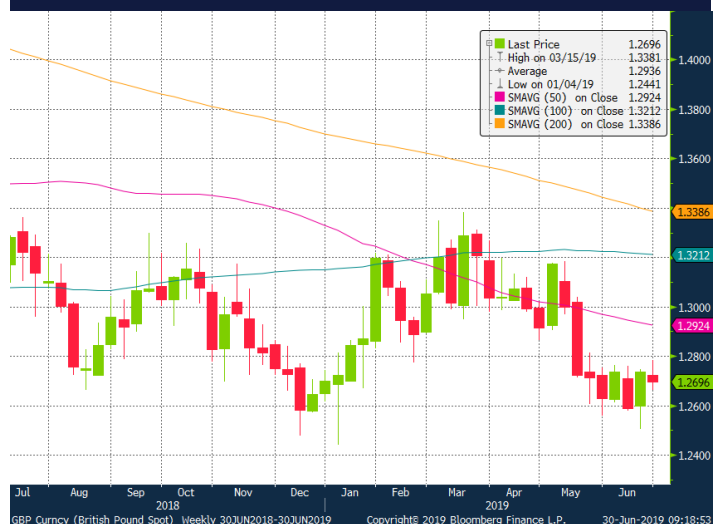
Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

## Net Positioning



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

## Daily Candle Chart



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

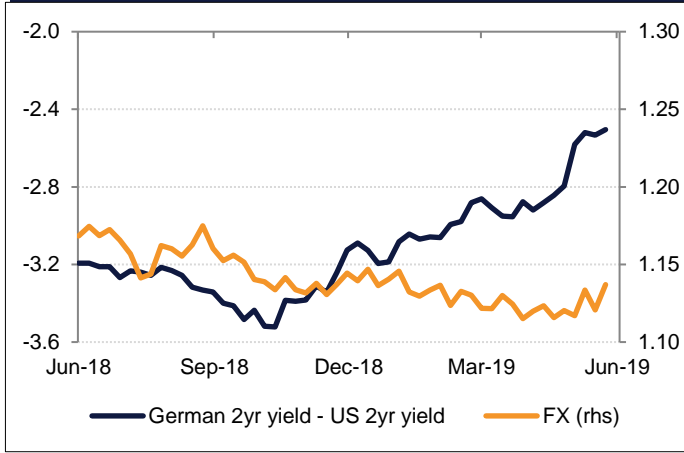
## FX Forecasts

FX Forecasts - Major						Forwards		
	28-Jun	Q2 2019	Q3 2019	Q4 2019	Q1 2020	3m	6m	12m
EURUSD	1.1373	1.1300	1.1600	1.2000	1.2200	1.1455	1.1535	1.1674
USDJPY	107.85	106.00	108.00	110.00	110.00	107.13	106.37	105.22
USDCHF	0.9763	0.9800	0.9800	0.9700	0.9500	0.9683	0.9605	0.9472
GBPUSD	1.2696	1.2700	1.2500	1.2800	1.3000	1.2747	1.2791	1.2855
AUDUSD	0.7020	0.6900	0.7200	0.7400	0.7700	0.7039	0.7053	0.7076
NZDUSD	0.6718	0.6600	0.6900	0.7100	0.7300	0.6729	0.6738	0.6748
USDCAD	1.3095	1.3000	1.2600	1.2500	1.2200	1.3074	1.3061	1.3051
EURGBP	0.8958	0.8898	0.9280	0.9375	0.9385	0.8986	0.9018	0.9082
EURJPY	122.66	119.78	125.28	132.00	134.20	122.66	122.66	122.66
EURCHF	1.1104	1.1074	1.1368	1.1640	1.1590	1.1092	1.1080	1.1058
FX Forecasts - Emerging						Forwards		
	28-Jun	Q2 2019	Q3 2019	Q4 2019	Q1 2020	3m	6m	12m
SAR	3.7502	3.7500	3.7500	3.7500	3.7500	3.7508	3.7522	3.7577
AED	3.6730	3.6730	3.6730	3.6730	3.6730	3.6741	3.6752	3.6779
KWD	0.3034	0.3020	0.3020	0.3020	0.3020	0.3035	0.3037	--
OMR	0.3850	0.3850	0.3850	0.3850	0.3850	0.3857	0.3865	0.3888
BHD	0.3770	0.3770	0.3770	0.3770	0.3770	0.3761	0.3761	0.3782
QAR	3.6586	3.6400	3.6400	3.6400	3.6400	3.6543	3.6520	3.6520
EGP	16.6880	17.0000	17.5000	17.7500	17.7500	17.1688	17.6063	18.5038
INR	69.028	70.000	70.000	68.000	68.000	69.8100	70.6000	72.1800
CNY	6.8668	6.9000	7.0000	7.1000	7.2000	6.8699	6.8839	6.9129
SGD	1.3530	1.3500	1.3200	1.3000	1.2900	1.3510	1.3496	1.3483
FX Forecasts - MENA						3.7503		
	28-Jun	Q2 2019	Q3 2019	Q4 2019	Q1 2020			
MAD	9.5779	9.7000	9.8000	9.8000	9.9000			
TND	2.8762	3.0000	3.0500	3.1000	3.1000			
TRY	5.7937	6.2000	6.3000	6.4000	6.5000			

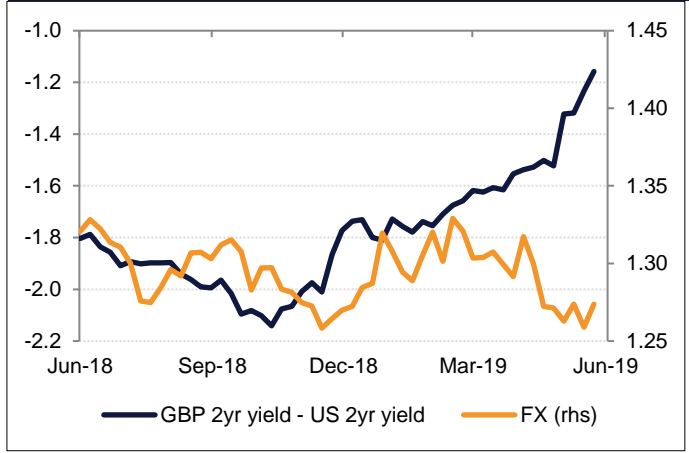
Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research  
 \*Denotes USD peg

## Major FX and Nominal Interest Rates

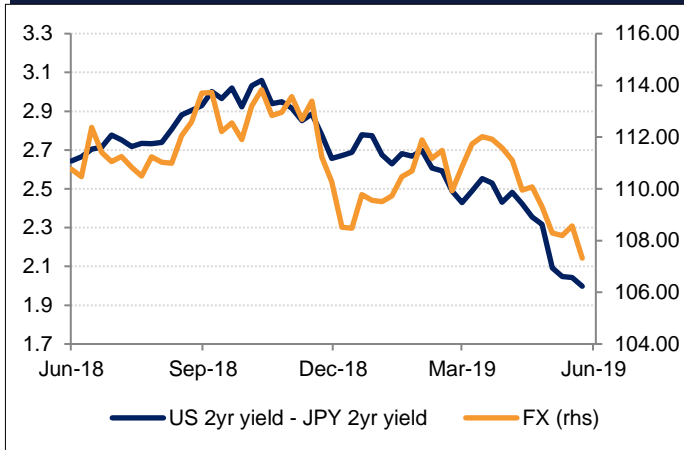
### Interest Rate Differentials - EUR



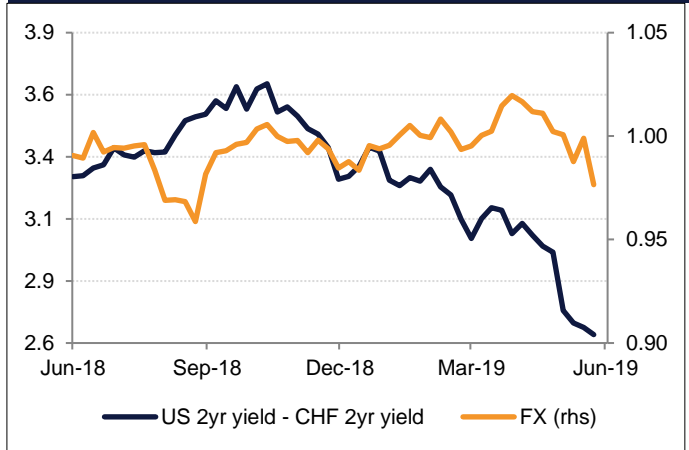
### Interest Rate Differentials - GBP



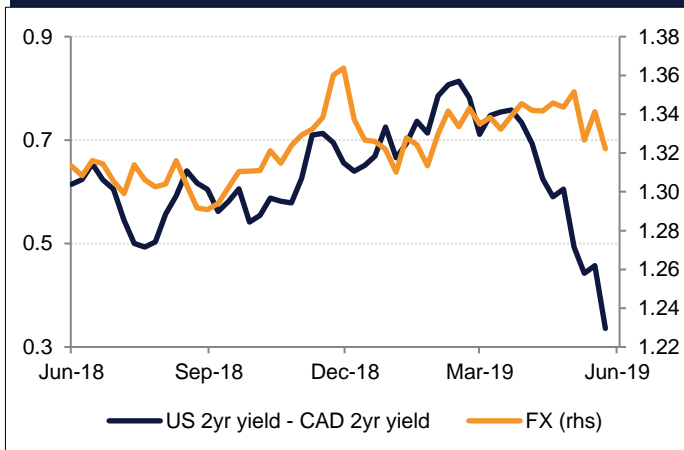
### Interest Rate Differentials - JPY



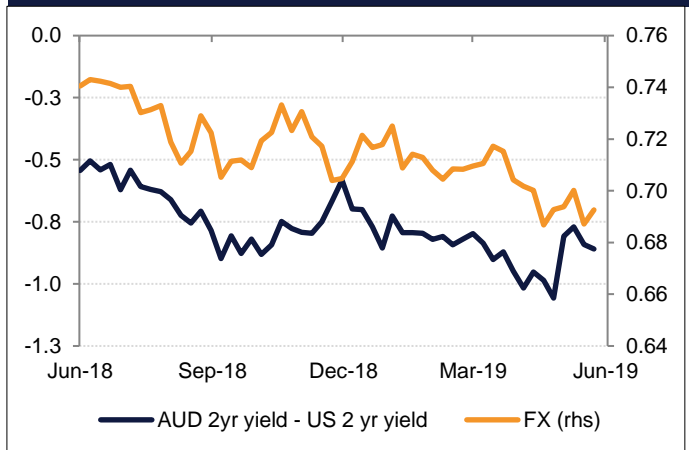
### Interest Rate Differentials - CHF



### Interest Rate Differentials - CAD

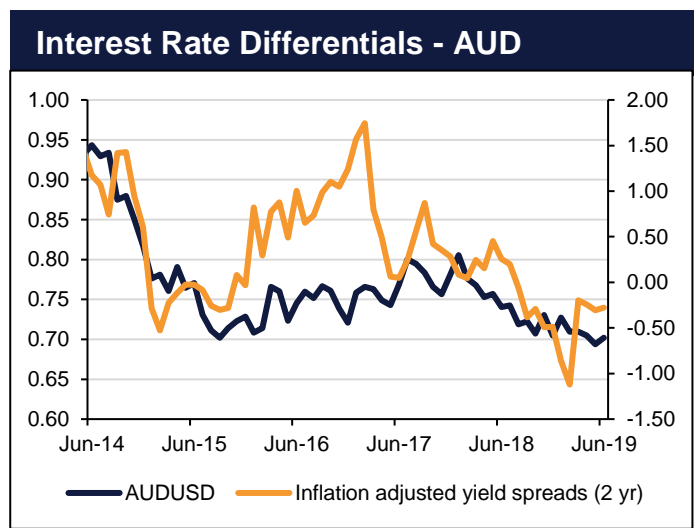
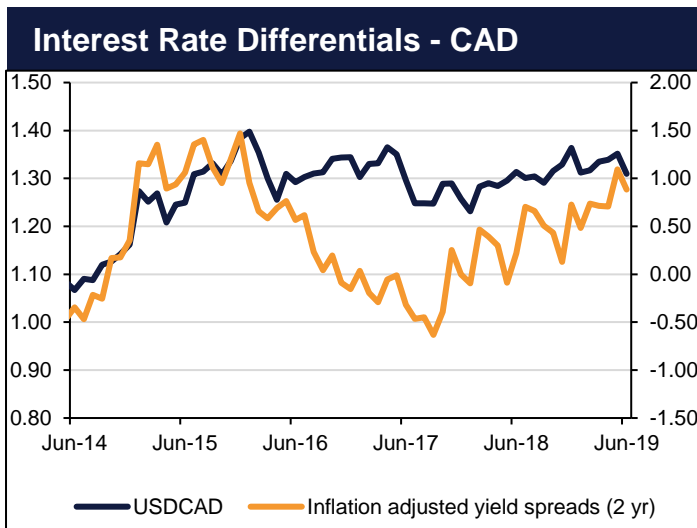
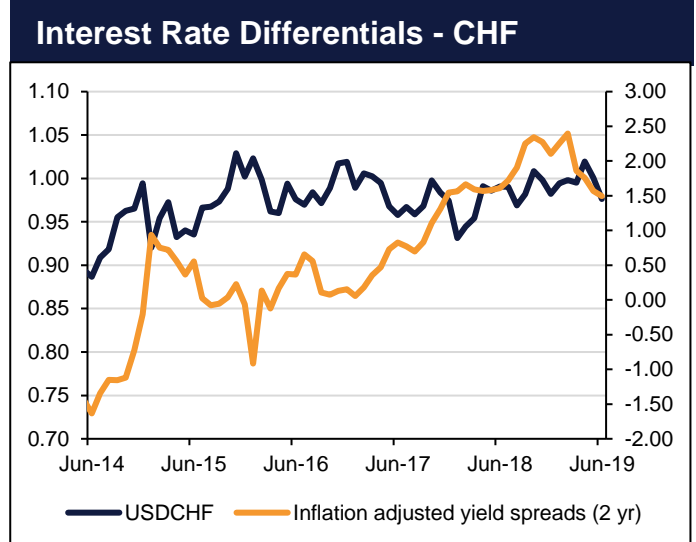
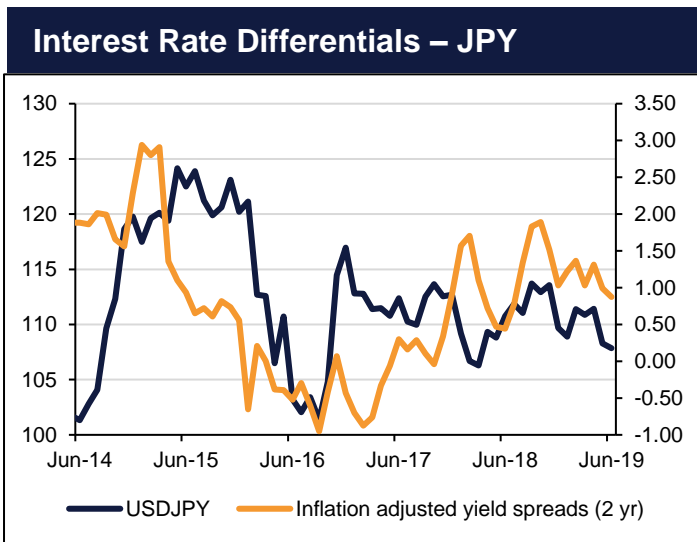
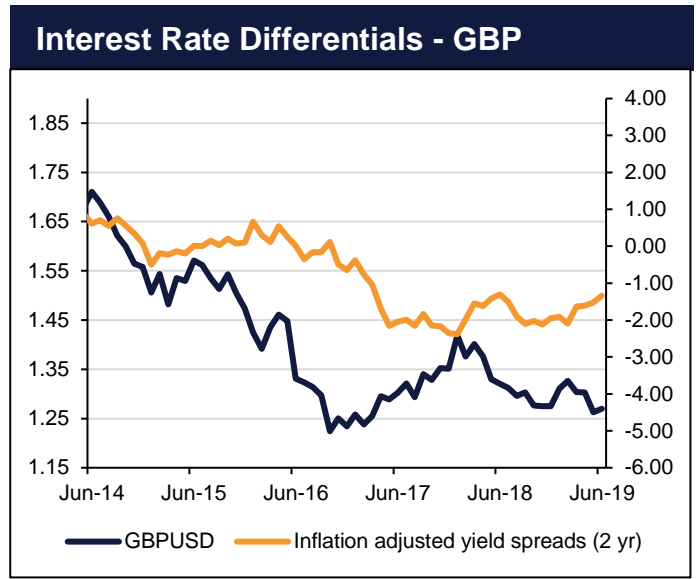
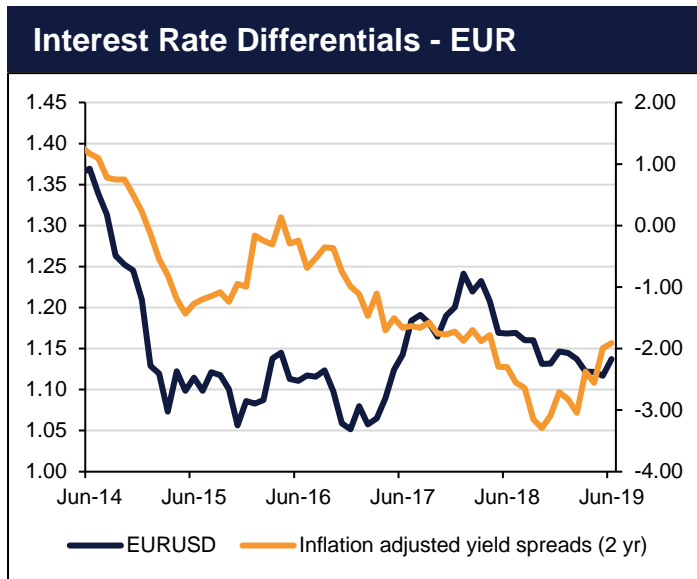


### Interest Rate Differentials - AUD



Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

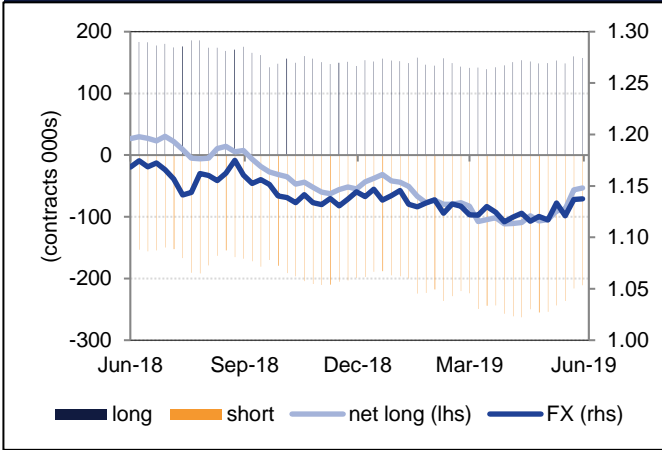
## Major FX and Real Interest Rates



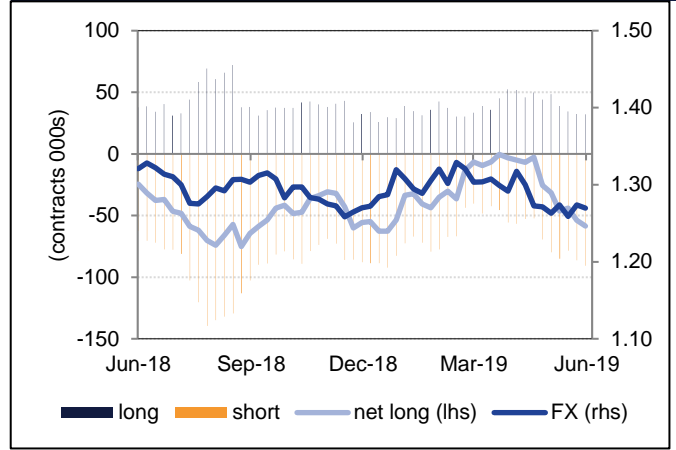
Source: Bloomberg, Emirates NBD Research

## Major Currency Positions

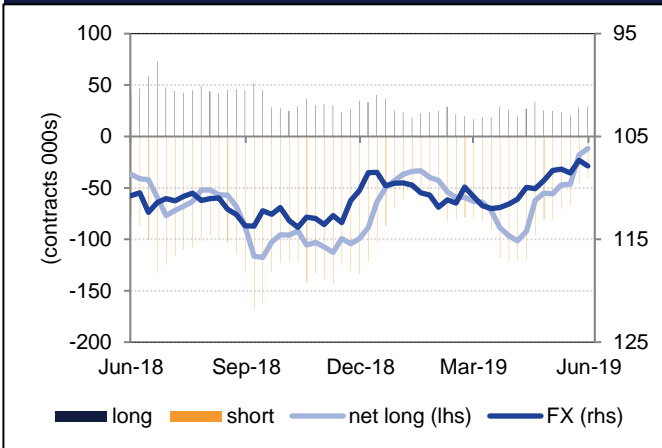
### CFTC – Speculative Positions - EUR



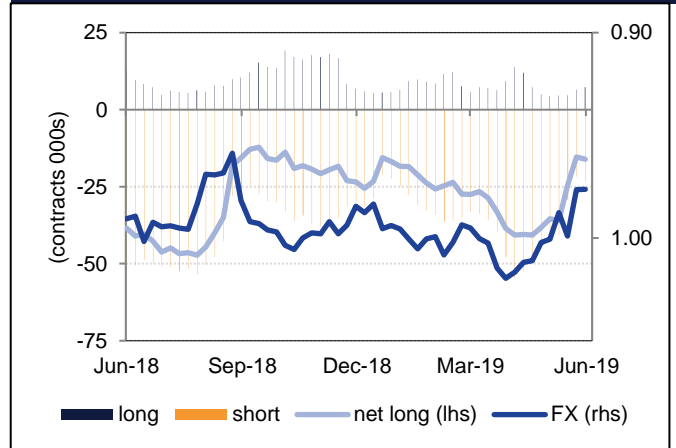
### CFTC – Speculative Positions - GBP



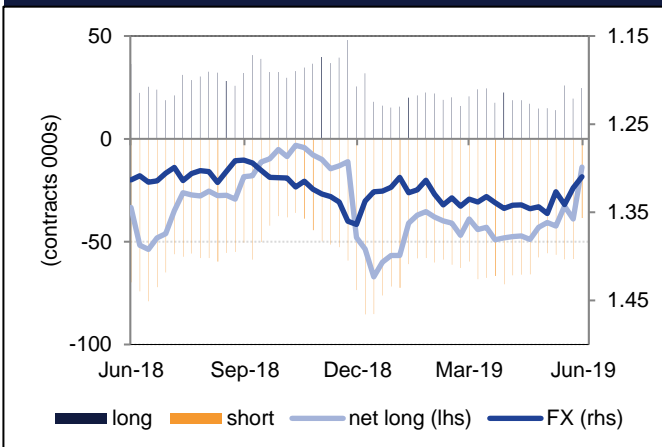
### CFTC – Speculative Positions - JPY



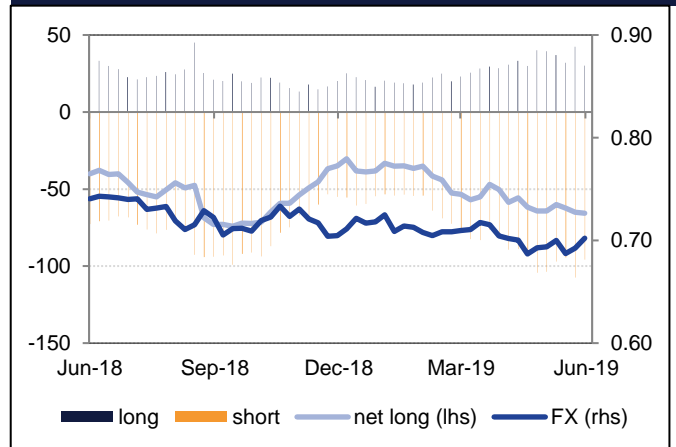
### CFTC – Speculative Positions - CHF



### CFTC – Speculative Positions - CAD



### CFTC – Speculative Positions - AUD





## Disclaimer

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ACCESS FOR THE PUBLICATION BEFORE THE USE THEREOF. By continuing to access and use the publication, you signify you accept these terms and conditions. Emirates NBD reserves the right to amend, remove, or add to the publication and Disclaimer at any time. Such modifications shall be effective immediately. Accordingly, please continue to review this Disclaimer whenever accessing, or using the publication. Your access of, and use of the publication, after modifications to the Disclaimer will constitute your acceptance of the terms and conditions of use of the publication, as modified. If, at any time, you do not wish to accept the content of this Disclaimer, you may not access, or use the publication. Any terms and conditions proposed by you which are in addition to or which conflict with this Disclaimer are expressly rejected by Emirates NBD and shall be of no force or effect. Information contained herein is believed by Emirates NBD to be accurate and true but Emirates NBD expresses no representation or warranty of such accuracy and accepts no responsibility whatsoever for any loss or damage caused by any act or omission taken as a result of the information contained in the publication. The publication is provided for informational uses only and is not intended for trading purposes. Charts, graphs and related data/information provided herein are intended to serve for illustrative purposes. The data/information contained in the publication is not designed to initiate or conclude any transaction. In addition, the data/information contained in the publication is prepared as of a particular date and time and will not reflect subsequent changes in the market or changes in any other factors relevant to their determination. The publication may include data/information taken from stock exchanges and other sources from around the world and Emirates NBD does not guarantee the sequence, accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of information contained in the publication provided thereto by or obtained from unaffiliated third parties. Moreover, the provision of certain data/information in the publication may be subject to the terms and conditions of other agreements to which Emirates NBD is a party.

None of the content in the publication constitutes a solicitation, offer or recommendation by Emirates NBD to buy or sell any security, or represents the provision by Emirates NBD of investment advice or services regarding the profitability or suitability of any security or investment. Moreover, the content of the publication should not be considered legal, tax, accounting advice. The publication is not intended for use by, or distribution to, any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such use or distribution would be contrary to law or regulation. Accordingly, anything to the contrary herein set forth notwithstanding, Emirates NBD, its suppliers, agents, directors, officers, employees, representatives, successors, assigns, affiliates or subsidiaries shall not, directly or indirectly, be liable, in any way, to you or any other person for any: (a) inaccuracies or errors in or omissions from the publication including, but not limited to, quotes and financial data; (b) loss or damage arising from the use of the publication, including, but not limited to any investment decision occasioned thereby; (c) UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO NEGLIGENCE, SHALL EMIRATES NBD, ITS SUPPLIERS, AGENTS, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, REPRESENTATIVES, SUCCESSORS, ASSIGNS, AFFILIATES OR SUBSIDIARIES BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES EVEN IF EMIRATES NBD HAS BEEN ADVISED SPECIFICALLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES, ARISING FROM THE USE OF THE PUBLICATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, LOSS OF REVENUE, OPPORTUNITY, OR ANTICIPATED PROFITS OR LOST BUSINESS. The information contained in the publication does not purport to contain all matters relevant to any particular investment or financial instrument and all statements as to future matters are not guaranteed to be accurate. Anyone proposing to rely on or use the information contained in the publication should independently verify and check the accuracy, completeness, reliability and suitability of the information and should obtain independent and specific advice from appropriate professionals or experts regarding information contained in the publication. Further, references to any financial instrument or investment product is not intended to imply that an actual trading market exists for such instrument or product. In publishing this document Emirates NBD is not acting in the capacity of a fiduciary or financial advisor.

Emirates NBD and its group entities (together and separately, "Emirates NBD") does and may at any time solicit or provide commercial banking, investment banking, credit, advisory or other services to the companies covered in its reports. As a result, recipients of this report should be aware that any or all of the foregoing services may at times give rise to a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report.

The securities covered by this report may not be suitable for all types of investors. The report does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situations and specific needs of recipients.

Data included in the publication may rely on models that do not reflect or take into account all potentially significant factors such as market risk, liquidity risk and credit risk. Emirates NBD may use different models, make valuation adjustments, or use different methodologies when determining prices at which Emirates NBD is willing to trade financial instruments and/or when valuing its own inventory positions for its books and records. In receiving the publication, you acknowledge and agree that there are risks associated with investment activities. Moreover, you acknowledge in receiving the publication that the responsibility to obtain and carefully read and understand the content of documents relating to any investment activity described in the publication and to seek separate, independent financial advice if required to assess whether a particular investment activity described herein is suitable, lies exclusively with you. You acknowledge and agree that past investment performance is not indicative of the future performance results of any investment and that the information contained herein is not to be used as an indication for the future performance of any investment activity. You acknowledge that the publication has been developed, compiled, prepared, revised, selected, and arranged by Emirates NBD and others (including certain other information sources) through the application of methods and standards of judgment developed and applied through the expenditure of substantial time, effort, and money and constitutes valuable intellectual property of Emirates NBD and such others. All present and future rights in and to trade secrets, patents, copyrights, trademarks, service marks, know-how, and other proprietary rights of any type under the laws of any governmental authority, domestic or foreign, shall, as between you and Emirates NBD, at all times be and remain the sole and exclusive property of Emirates NBD and/or other lawful parties. Except as specifically permitted in writing, you acknowledge and agree that you may not copy or make any use of the content of the publication or any portion thereof. Except as specifically permitted in writing, you shall not use the intellectual property rights connected with the publication, or the names of any individual participant in, or contributor to, the content of the publication, or any variations or derivatives thereof, for any purpose.

YOU AGREE TO USE THE PUBLICATION SOLELY FOR YOUR OWN NONCOMMERCIAL USE AND BENEFIT, AND NOT FOR RESALE OR OTHER TRANSFER OR DISPOSITION TO, OR USE BY OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF, ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY. YOU AGREE NOT TO USE, TRANSFER, DISTRIBUTE, OR DISPOSE OF ANY DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION IN ANY MANNER THAT COULD COMPETE WITH THE BUSINESS INTERESTS OF EMIRATES NBD. YOU MAY NOT COPY, REPRODUCE, PUBLISH, DISPLAY, MODIFY, OR CREATE DERIVATIVE WORKS FROM ANY DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION. YOU MAY NOT OFFER ANY PART OF THE PUBLICATION FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTE IT OVER ANY MEDIUM WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF EMIRATES NBD. THE DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION MAY NOT BE USED TO CONSTRUCT A DATABASE OF ANY KIND. YOU MAY NOT USE THE DATA/INFORMATION IN THE PUBLICATION IN ANY WAY TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF ANY DATA SOLD OR CONTRIBUTED TO BY YOU TO ANY THIRD PARTY. FURTHERMORE, YOU MAY NOT USE ANY OF THE TRADEMARKS, TRADE NAMES, SERVICE MARKS, COPYRIGHTS, OR LOGOS OF EMIRATES NBD OR ITS SUBSIDIARIES IN ANY MANNER WHICH CREATES THE IMPRESSION THAT SUCH ITEMS BELONG TO OR ARE ASSOCIATED WITH YOU OR, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED WITH EMIRATES NBD'S PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT, AND YOU ACKNOWLEDGE THAT YOU HAVE NO OWNERSHIP RIGHTS IN AND TO ANY OF SUCH ITEMS. MOREOVER YOU AGREE THAT YOUR USE OF THE PUBLICATION IS AT YOUR SOLE RISK AND ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE PUBLICATION AND ANYTHING CONTAINED HEREIN, IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND "AS AVAILABLE," AND THAT EMIRATES NBD MAKES NO WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE PUBLICATION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, MERCHANTABILITY, NON-INFRINGEMENT, TITLE, OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. You agree, at your own expense, to indemnify, defend and hold harmless Emirates NBD, its Suppliers, agents, directors, officers, employees, representatives, successors, and assigns from and against any and all claims, damages, liabilities, costs, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' and experts' fees, arising out of or in connection with the publication, including, but not limited to: (i) your use of the data contained in the publication or someone using such data on your behalf; (ii) any deletions, additions, insertions or alterations to, or any unauthorized use of, the data contained in the publication or (iii) any misrepresentation or breach of an acknowledgement or agreement made as a result of your receiving the publication.

---

## Emirates NBD Research & Treasury Contact List

**Emirates NBD Head Office**  
12th Floor  
Baniyas Road, Deira  
P.O.Box 777  
Dubai

**Jonathan Morris**  
General Manager Wholesale Banking  
JonathanM@emiratesnbd.com

**Aazar Ali Khwaja**  
Senior Executive Vice President  
Global Markets & Treasury  
+971 4 609 3000  
aazark@emiratesnbd.com

**Tim Fox**  
Head of Research &  
Chief Economist  
+9714 230 7800  
timothyf@emiratesnbd.com

---

### Research

**Khatija Haque**  
Head of MENA Research  
+9714 230 7803  
khatijah@emiratesnbd.com

**Anita Yadav**  
Head of Fixed Income Research  
+9714 230 7630  
anitay@emiratesnbd.com

**Aditya Pugalia**  
Financial Markets Research  
+9714 230 7802  
adityap@emiratesnbd.com

**Mohammed Altajir**  
FX Analytics and Product Development  
+9714 609 3005  
mohammedtaj@emiratesnbd.com

**Edward Bell**  
Commodity Analyst  
+9714 230 7701  
edwardpb@emiratesnbd.com

**Daniel Richards**  
MENA Economist  
+9714 609 3032  
danielricha@emiratesnbd.com

**Hessa Al Khawaja**  
Research Associate  
+9714 609 3015  
Hessaalkh@emiratesnbd.com

---

### Sales & Structuring

**Group Head – Treasury Sales**  
Tariq Chaudhary  
+971 4 230 7777  
tariqmc@emiratesnbd.com

**Saudi Arabia Sales**  
Numair Attiyah  
+966 11 282 5656  
numaira@emiratesnbd.com

**Singapore Sales**  
Supriyakumar Sakhalkar  
+65 65785 627  
supriyakumars@emiratesnbd.com

**London Sales**  
+44 (0) 20 7838 2241  
vallancel@emiratesnbd.com

**Egypt**  
Gary Boon  
+20 22 726 5040  
garyboon@emiratesnbd.com

---

### Emirates NBD Capital

**Hitesh Asarpota**  
Head of Debt Capital Markets.  
+971 50 4529515  
asarpotah@EmiratesNBD.com

---

### Investor Relations

**Patrick Clerkin**  
+9714 230 7805  
patricke@emiratesnbd.com

---

### Group Corporate Affairs

**Ibrahim Sowaidan**  
+9714 609 4113  
ibrahims@emiratesnbd.com

**Claire Andrea**  
+9714 609 4143  
clairea@emiratesnbd.com